

PostgreSQL TDE & PCI DSS



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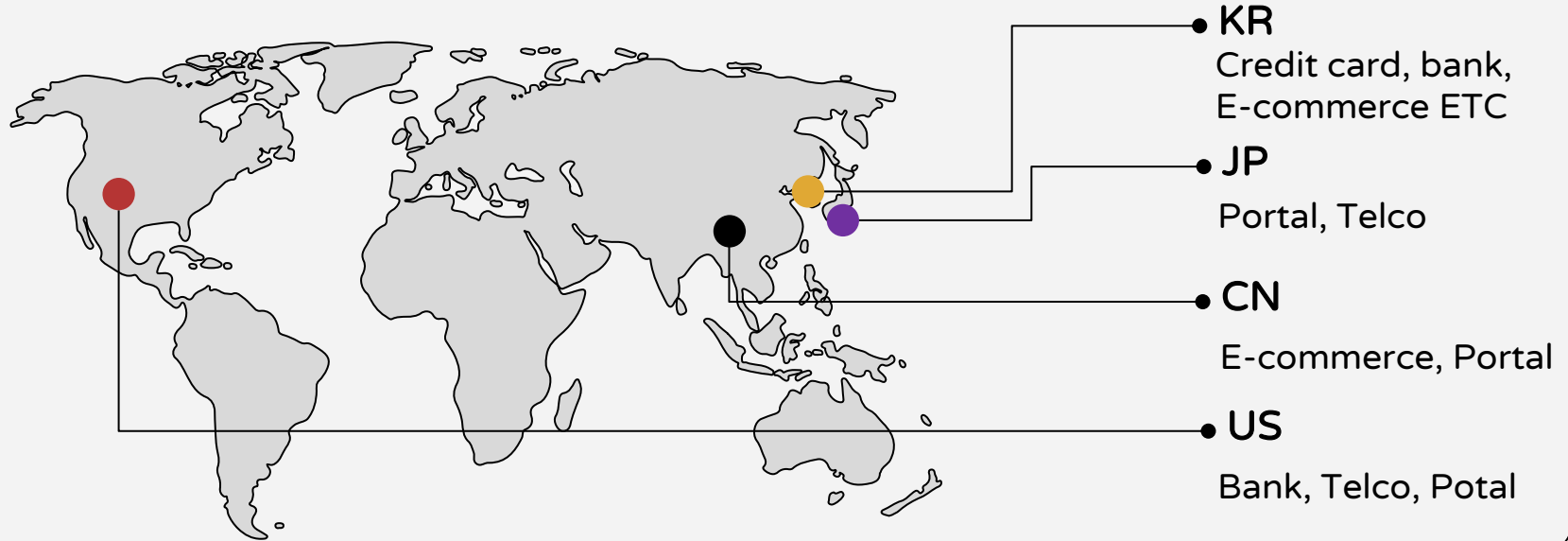
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Why encrypt?

Why encrypt?



위험요소

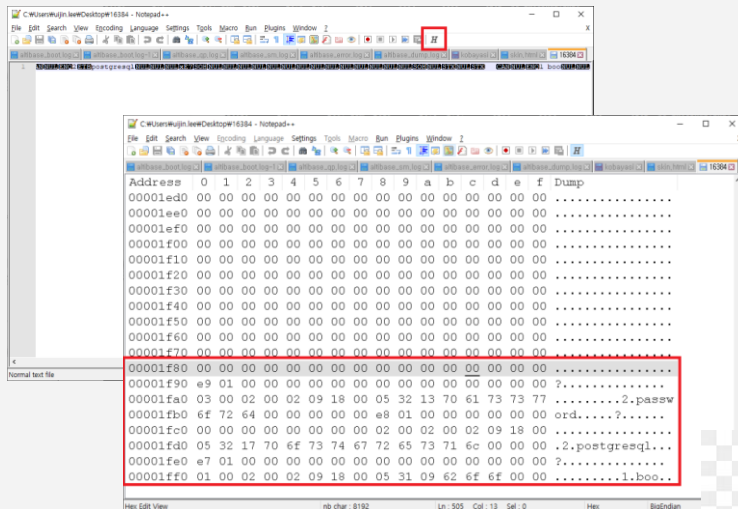
- 데이터 파일 도난
- 백업 파일 도난
- 데이터 위/변조 (데이터 손상)
- 내부자 위협

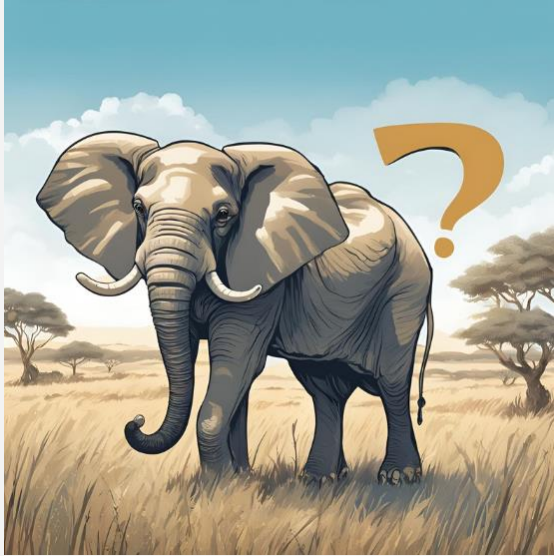
Why is encryption important in PG?

```
#Data
postgres=# select * from t1;
c1 | c2
```

```
-----+-----
1 | boo
2 | postgresql
2 | password
(3 rows)
```

```
#Datafile
/pgdata/base/14187/16384
```





What is TDE?

What is TDE?



TDE(Transparent Data Encryption)의 기본 원리는 데이터베이스에 저장된 데이터를 디스크에 쓰기 전에 자동으로 암호화하고, 데이터를 읽을 때는 자동으로 복호화하는 방식입니다.

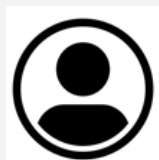
응용 프로그램이나 사용자가 별도로 암호화 또는 복호화를 처리할 필요 없습니다.

- 저장된 데이터 파일/백업 파일을 암호화
- 암호화 키 관리 외부 / 내부

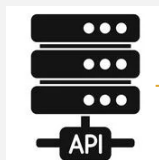
* 데이터 암호화 키 (DEK)

* 마스터 키 (MK)

TDE Master key Mgt (1)



User



App



Database



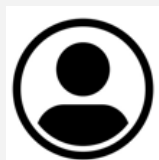
../keyring/tde.file



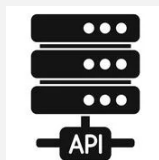
Master Keys

```
SELECT
pg_tde_add_key_provider_file(
'pgtdename',
'/var/lib/pgsql/16/keyring/tde.file'
);
```

TDE Master key Mgt (2)



User



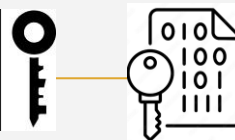
App



Database



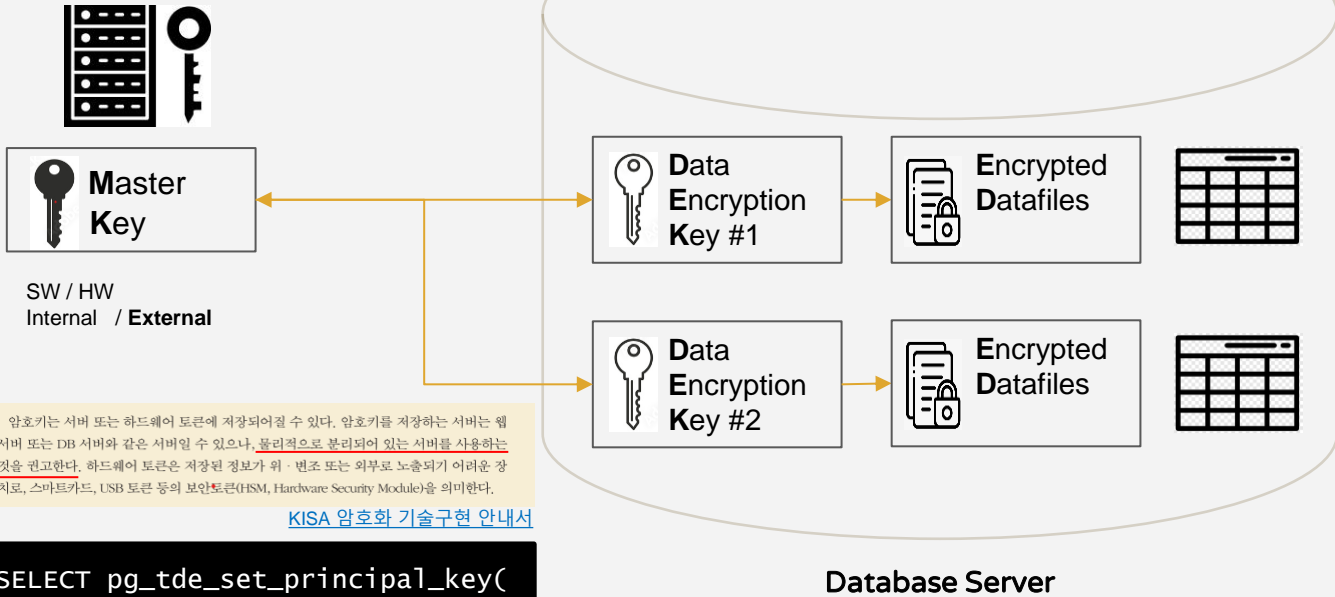
KMS



Master Keys

```
SELECT pg_tde_add_key_provider_vault_v2(  
'pgtdename',  
: 'secret_token',  
'url',  
'mount'  
'ca_path');
```

Encrypt Key Management



암호키는 서버 또는 하드웨어 토른에 저장되어질 수 있다. 암호키를 저장하는 서버는 웹 서버 또는 DB 서버와 같은 서버일 수 있으나, 물리적으로 분리되어 있는 서버를 사용하는 것을 권고한다. 하드웨어 토른은 저장된 정보가 위·변조 또는 외부로 노출되기 어려운 장치로, 스마트카드, USB 토른 등의 보안토른(HSM, Hardware Security Module)을 의미한다.

[KISA 암호화 기술구현 안내서](#)

```
SELECT pg_tde_set_principal_key(  
'my-principal-key',  
'file');
```

Ext.pg_tde

pg_tde



Note

This is the Beta version of the extension and is not recommended for production use yet. Please use it in testing environments only.



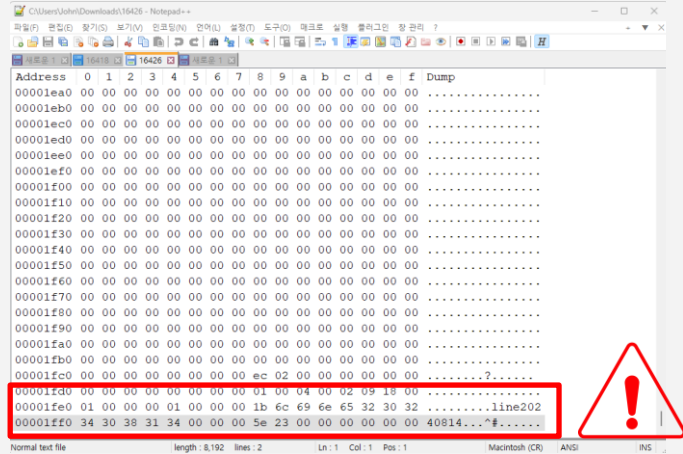
1. 해당 소프트웨어를 누구라도 무상으로 제한없이 취급해도 좋다. 단, 저작권 표시 및 이 허가 표시를 소프트웨어의 모든 복제물 또는 중요한 부분에 기재해야 한다.
2. 저자 또는 저작권자는 소프트웨어에 관해 아무런 책임을 지지 않는다

https://github.com/percona/pg_tde

None TDE Encryption

```
CREATE TABLE albums
(
  album_id INTEGER GENERATED ALWAYS AS
  IDENTITY PRIMARY KEY,
  artist_id INTEGER,
  title TEXT NOT NULL,
  released date NOT NULL
);

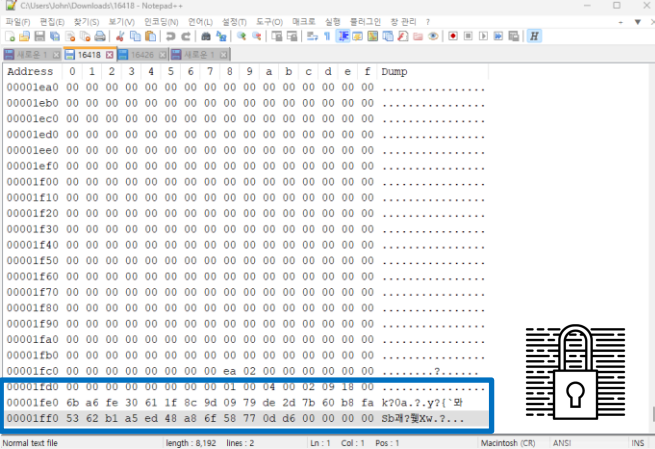
insert into
albums(artist_id,title,released)
values(1,'line20240814',now());
```



TDE Encryption

```
CREATE TABLE albums_tde
(
  album_id INTEGER GENERATED ALWAYS AS
  IDENTITY PRIMARY KEY,
  artist_id INTEGER,
  title TEXT NOT NULL,
  released date NOT NULL
) using pg_tde;

insert into albums_tde(
  artist_id,title,released)
values(1,'line20240814',now()
);
```



The screenshot shows a Notepad window displaying a memory dump. The dump consists of a table with columns for Address, hexadecimal bytes (0-15), and a Dump column. The data shows a sequence of zero bytes followed by a few non-zero bytes. A blue box highlights the address 00001ff0, which contains the text 'line20240814' in a garbled, encrypted form. The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Normal text file', 'length: 8,192 lines: 2', 'Ln: 1 Col: 1 Pos: 1', 'Macintosh (CR)', 'ANSI', and 'INS'.

Address	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	a	b	c	d	e	f	Dump
00001ea0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00001eb0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00001ec0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00001ed0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00001ee0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00001ef0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00001f00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00001f10	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00001f20	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00001f30	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00001f40	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00001f50	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00001f60	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00001f70	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00001f80	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00001f90	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00001fa0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00001fb0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00001fc0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	ea	02	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00001fd0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	01	00	04	00	02	09	18	.....
00001fe0	6b	a6	fe	30	61	1f	8c	9d	09	79	de	2d	7b	60	b8	fa	k?0a.2.y?[*]와
00001ff0	53	62	b1	a5	ed	48	a8	6f	58	77	0d	d6	00	00	00	00	5b-?문?w.?



Other else ?
(PCI DSS)



PCI DSS

PCI DSS(Payment Card Industry Data Security Standard)는 결제 카드 업계에서 카드 소유자의 민감한 데이터를 보호하기 위해 만든 글로벌 보안 표준

PCI DSS는 카드 결제 처리 과정에서 발생할 수 있는 데이터 유출과 사기로부터 카드 소유자의 데이터를 보호하고, 이를 통해 카드 결제 시스템의 보안을 강화하는 것이 목표

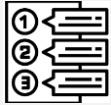
목표)

- 안전한 네트워크 유지
- 카드 소유자 데이터 보호
- 취약점 관리 프로그램 유지
- 접근 제어 강화를 통한 데이터 보호
- 모니터링 및 테스트

버전별 특징)

- v1.0 : 초기 표준 제정, 기본 보안 요구 사항 (04')
- v2.0 : 클라우드 서비스 연동 제공 (10')
- v3.0 : 위험 기반 접근법, 운영 절차 관리 강화. (13')
- v3.1 : SSL/TLS의 보안 문제 대응 (15')
- v3.2 : MFA 필수화, 취약점 관리 (16')
- v4.0 : 주기적인 보안 검토, 더 엄격해진 패스워드 정책 (22')

PCI DSS on PG



Requirements



- r1. 데이터 암호화
- r2. 접근제어
- r3. 인증
- r4. 민감정보 Masking (PAN)
- r5. 감사 기능/ 정기 보안 점검
- r6. 데이터 라이프 사이클 관리



Solutions



- s1. TDE, pg_crypto
- s2. pg_bouncer, pg_hba.conf
- s3. pg_bouncer(sha-256, open ssh v1.1)
- s4. DataMasking
- s5. pgAudit
- s6. External Partitioning / pg_partman

Ext.Anonymizer



PostgreSQL Anonymizer

- **Masking function**
- **RULE**
- **Static/Dynamic**
- **Data Generalization**
- **randomization, faking, partial scrambling, shuffling, noise**

<https://postgresql-anonymizer.readthedocs.io/en/stable/>

Ex. Data Masking

```
sudo dnf install -y https://download.postgresql.org/pub/repos/yum/reposms/EL-8-x86_64/pgdg-redhat-repo-latest.noarch.rpm
$sudo yum install postgresql_anonymizer_16

postgres=# ALTER DATABASE postgres SET session_preload_libraries = 'anon';
postgres=# CREATE EXTENSION anon CASCADE;
postgres=# SELECT anon.init();
postgres=# SELECT anon.start_dynamic_masking();

postgres=# postgres=# create table people (
  id varchar(20),
  firstname varchar(20),
  lastname varchar(20),
  cellphone varchar(11)
);
postgres=# insert into people values ('ktds','sangkee','kim','01000000000');
```

Fake Data / Data Masking

```
postgres=# CREATE ROLE outsider LOGIN;  
CREATE ROLE  
postgres=# SECURITY LABEL FOR anon ON ROLE  
outsider IS 'MASKED';
```

```
SECURITY LABEL FOR anon ON COLUMN  
people.lastname  
IS 'MASKED WITH FUNCTION anon.fake_last_name()';
```

```
SECURITY LABEL FOR anon ON COLUMN  
people.cellphone  
IS 'MASKED WITH FUNCTION  
anon.partial(cellphone,2,$$*****$$,2)';
```

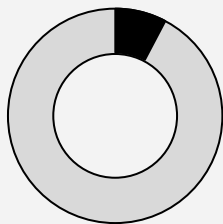
```
postgres=# select * from people;  
 id | firstname | lastname | cellphone  
-----+-----+-----+-----  
ktds | sangkee  | kim      | 0100000000  
(1 row)  
  
postgres=#
```

```
postgres=# \c postgres outsider  
You are now connected to database "postgres" as user "outsider".  
postgres=> select * from people ;  
 id | firstname | lastname | cellphone  
-----+-----+-----+-----  
ktds | sangkee  | Kerluke | 01*****00  
(1 row)  
  
postgres=> select * from people ;  
 id | firstname | lastname | cellphone  
-----+-----+-----+-----  
ktds | sangkee  | Goodwin  | 01*****00  
(1 row)
```



TDE Benchmark

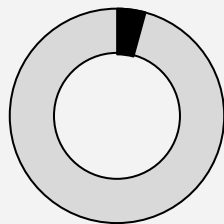
Benchmark Result



+5%

CPU %

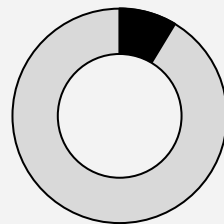
Sys% 는 동일, Usr% 만 4~5% 의
증가가 확인 됨



+2%

Memory

메모리 사용량은 1~2% 차이



7.3%

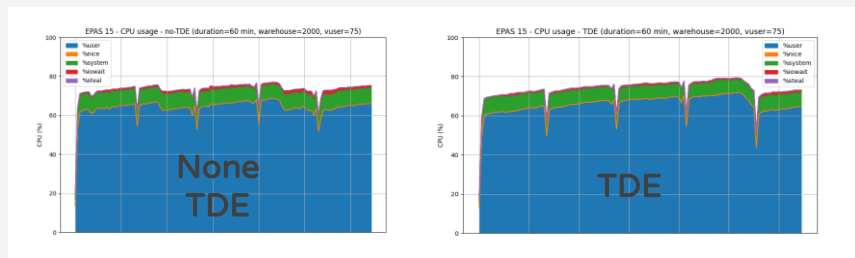
Overhead

TDE를 사용함에 따라 throughput
7.3% 감소

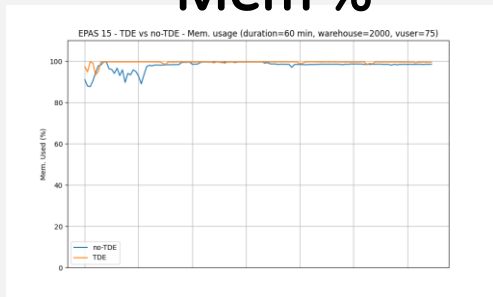
Tools : HammerDB
Senario : TPROC-C
Size : 2000 warehouse (200GB)
vUser : 75 Client
Running Time : 1 Hour

Benchmark Test (HammerDB)

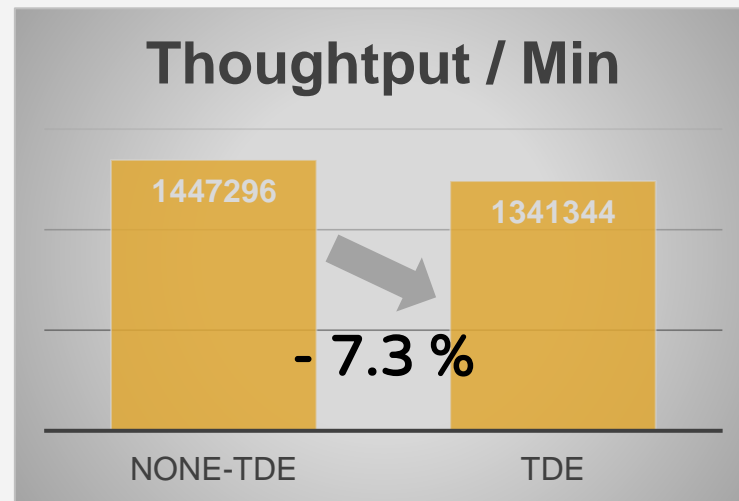
CPU %



Mem %



Thoughtput / Min



References

Data Encrypt

- **KISA**

한국인터넷진흥원 암호화 기술구현 안내서

[https://www.kisa.or.kr/2060305/form?postSeq=7&lang_ty
pe=KO&page=#fnPostAttachDownload](https://www.kisa.or.kr/2060305/form?postSeq=7&lang_type=KO&page=#fnPostAttachDownload)

- **HID**

HID 글로벌, '2024 보안 현황 보고서

[https://www.hidglobal.com/sites/default/files/documentlib
rary/2024-security-trends-eb.pdf](https://www.hidglobal.com/sites/default/files/documentlibrary/2024-security-trends-eb.pdf)

Images / Icons

- Microsoft Designer

TDE

- **pg_tde**

https://github.com/percona/pg_tde/

- **Benchmark**

[https://www.enterprisedb.com/blog/TDE-Postgres-Advanced-
Server-15-Launch](https://www.enterprisedb.com/blog/TDE-Postgres-Advanced-Server-15-Launch)

PCI DSS

- **PCI.org**

[https://listings.pcisecuritystandards.org/documents/PCI_DSS-QRG-
v3_2_1.pdf](https://listings.pcisecuritystandards.org/documents/PCI_DSS-QRG-v3_2_1.pdf)

Data Masking

- **Anonymizer**

<https://postgresql-anonymizer.readthedocs.io/en/stable/>

Thanks!

Do you have any questions?

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